```
1 A Yes.
```

- 2 Q Did you have your backpack with
- 3 you?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q Did the police search the backpack?
- 6 A Yes, they did.
- 7 Q And that's when they found the gun?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q At some point were you taken to the
- 10 police station?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q At the police station, did the
- police give you an opportunity to
- make a statement?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q You were here when your statement
- was introduced into evidence, is
- that right?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q Tell us basically, what was the
- 21 statement that you made to the
- 22 police?
- 23 A I told them that it had been in
- 24 self-defense because he had already

```
attacked me twice. Just that and I
 1
 2
         told them that I was fine and they
 3
         came and they took my fingerprints
 4
         and all.
 5
         Did you tell the police basically
     Q
 6
         the same story that you're telling
 7
         us today?
     Α
         Yes.
 9
         The police treated you pretty well,
     Q
10
         didn't they?
11
     Α
         In some parts, yes.
12
     Q
         By that I mean you were given your
13
         rights, weren't you?
14
     Α
         Yes.
15
         You understood the rights as they
     0
16
         were given to you?
17
     Α
         I had a bit of a problem to
18
         understand them but yes, I did.
19
         What you did is that even though
     Q
20
         you were read your rights, did you
21
         decide to give them a statement?
22
     Α
         Yes.
23
     Q
         How long did it take you to give a
24
         statement at the police station?
```

```
A
          About twenty minutes.
 1
 2
          We heard parts of it or we saw
 3
          parts of it here, is that the same
          interview that we're talking about
 5
          now?
      A
         Yes.
 6
 7
          Is what you said back on April 16th
          of 2014 the same thing you told us
 9
          today?
      A Yes.
 10
 11
                  MR. NAPOLITANO: Thank you
12
          very much. I have nothing further.
 13
                  THE COURT: Cross?
 14
                  MR. MCCARTHY: Thank you.
15
. 16
        CROSS EXAMINATION OF RAFAEL LEONER-
17
                        AGUIRRE:
18
19
      Response in English
20
         (By Mr. McCarthy) Good afternoon,
          sir.
21
         Good afternoon.
22
      A
23
      Q.
         You testified earlier that you were
24
          at, was it a friend's house before
```

```
this incident happened?
```

- 2 A I went to drop off the keys to my
- 3 boss.
- 4 Q Who is your boss?
- 5 A Jose Vasquez.
- O Does he also have another name?
- 7 A Not that I know of.
- 8 Q Did you ever hear him use the name
- 9 Hector?
- 10 A That's his step-son.
- 11 Q So you were at Hector's house?
- 12 A I went to drop off the keys at
- Hector's house.
- 14 Q Where does Hector live?
- 15 A 50 Cary Street, Avenue, sorry.
- 16 Q How long were you there?
- 17 A Approximately six to seven minutes.
- 18 Q You met some people you knew, is
- 19 that right?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q Jose Morales?
- 22 A I don't know him that well. I had
- known him for about ten days then.
- 24 Q You testified he's your friend on

```
direct, didn't you?
```

- 2 A Well, yes.
- 3 Q And you had only known him ten
- 4 days?
- 5 A Of course.
- 6 Q How do you know Kevin Ayala?
- 7 A From El Salvador.
- 8 Q You guys grew up together?
- 9 A No, he's from the same colony where
- 10 I lived.
- 11 Q Are you guys brothers?
- 12 A No.
- 13 Q But you knew him from El Salvador?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q What about Vicky?
- 16 A She's my girlfriend.
- 17 Q Did you know her from El Salvador?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q How about Kenia Revas?
- 20 A I knew her but I had spoken with
- 21 her very little.
- 22 Q You didn't know her from El
- 23 Salvador?
- 24 A Yes.

```
1 Q You did?
```

- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q Do you go by any nicknames that
- 4 your friends call you?
- 5 A Well, no, like I said with Jose
- 6 Morales I had no idea that they
- 7 were calling me Tremendo. I just
- 8 found out recently that they were
- 9 calling me that.
- 10 Q You just learned that during the
- 11 trial?
- 12 A No, I heard rumors from a friend.
- 13 Q What about El Mexicano? Have you
- 14 ever been called that?
- 15 A No, I don't know who that is.
- 16 Q Your friend Jose said he was an MS
- 17 13, is that right?
- 18 A I don't know, honestly.
- 19 Q You didn't hear him say that when
- you were sitting at that table over
- there?
- 22 A No, I heard that from him but as
- far him being a gang member I don't
- 24 know that.

```
1
     0
         Are you familiar with what MS 13
         is, aren't you?
 2
 3
         Well, Mara Salvatrucha.
     Α
         A gang that originates in your home
 5
         country?
 6
     Α
         Well, yeah, it is originally from
 7
         El Salvador.
 8
         Are you familiar with any of the
     Q
 9
         markings? Do other people know a
10
         person is in MS 13?
11
                 THE INTERPRETER: I'm sorry,
         can the Interpreter have you repeat
12
13
         it?
14
         Are you familiar with some of the
     Q
15
         markings or features that let
16
         somebody know that they are in MS
17
         13?
18
     Α
         Well, I don't know. I can't tell
         you. I don't know about gangs. My
19
20
         job has been always to have a job.
21
         What about your tattoos? Do they
     Q
22
         mean anything to you?
23
     Α
         Yes, especially.
24
         Do any of the tattoos have gang
```

```
1
         meanings?
 2
     Α
         No.
 3
         Now, you testified earlier that
 4
         Papelito and somebody else followed
         you about a week before this, is
 6
         that right?
 7
     Α
         Yes.
 8
         Did you tell the police that that
 9
         night?
10
         No.
     Α
         You also testified that - move to
11
12
         strike that. When you left
13
         Hector's place, who was outside
         with you?
14
15
         Well, we all came down together.
     Α
         Me, Kenia, Vicky, Kevin Ayala, and
16
17
         Christian Armando.
         And Jose?
18
     Q
         Yes, Jose Morales.
19
20
         Doesn't Christian live right around
     Q.
         the other side of the intersection?
21
22
     Α
         He lives on Cary by where the
```

So there's five of you that need a

23

24

church is.

```
ride home?
 1
 2
     Α
         Yes.
 3
         And you walked away because you
     Q
         didn't fit in the car, is that
 5
         right?
 6
     Α
         Yes.
 7
     Q
         And you walked away with Jose,
 8
         didn't you?
 9
     Α
         Yes.
10
         And you were parked in the opposite
11
         direction of where you guys were
12
         walking, right?
13
                 THE INTERPRETER: I'm sorry?
14
     Q.
         He was parked on the opposite
         direction of where you guys started
15
16
         walking, is that right?
17
     Α
         Yes.
18
         So how is everybody going to get
     0
19
         home if Jose is walking with you?
20
     Α
         Because Jose Morales gave the keys
21
         to Kevin Ayala.
22
         How come Jose is not going? So, in
     Q
         other words, you're walking home
23
         because you don't fit in the five
2.4
```

```
1
         person car, correct?
 2
         Yes.
     Α
        And Jose is walking with you?
 4
     A
         Yes.
 5
         Does he not fit in his own car?
     0
 6
     Α
         Of course, but he gave the keys to
 7
         Kevin and told him to drive.
 8
     Q
         Did you tell this part of this
9
         story to the police that night?
10
     Α
         Not that I can remember. Maybe I
11
         did, I don't remember.
12
         Do you know who Calibrais is?
     Q
1.3
     Α
         Well, I've heard of him.
14
     Q
         Was he there?
15
     Α
         Not that I know of.
16
         Thank you.
     0
17
                 MR. MCCARTHY: Could I just
18
         have a moment, your Honor?
19
                 THE COURT: Yes.
20
     Q
         Now, you've testified that
21
         everything you've said today, that
         you're telling the jury, is the
22
23
         same as what you told the
24
         detectives that night, is that
```